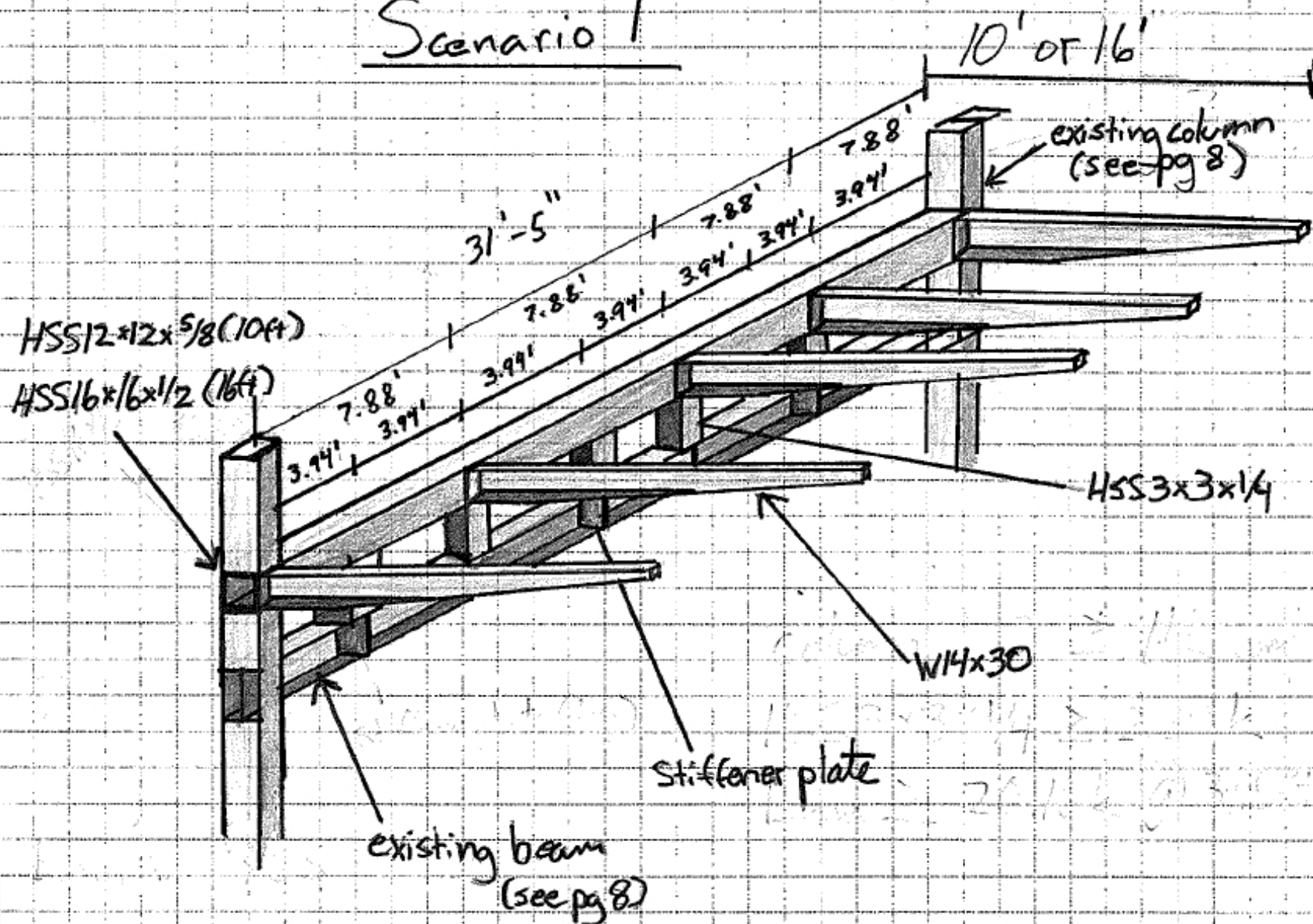


Scenario 1



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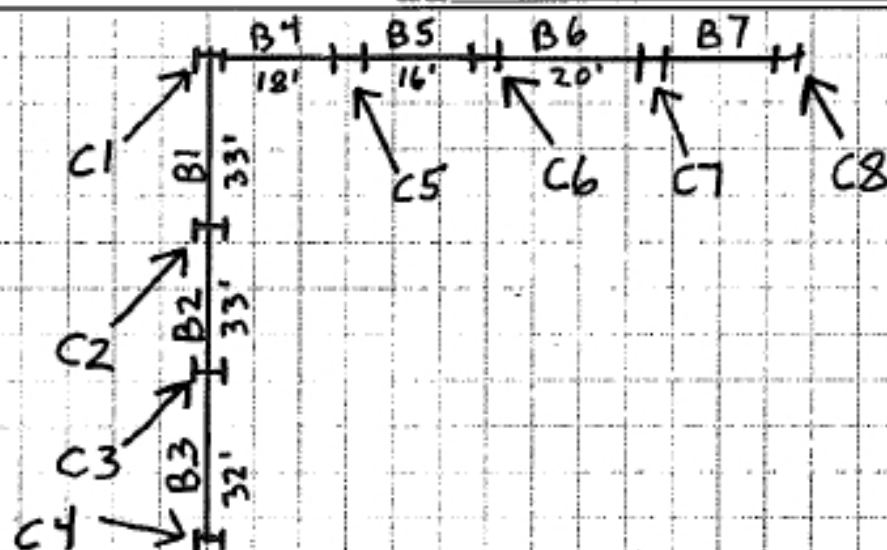


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JOB SUNY Buffalo Canopy
SHEET NO. 1 OF _____
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CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____

SCALE _____

Plan



$$P_f = .7 C_e C_{+} I p_g \quad C_e = 1.0 \quad C_{+} = 1.0 \quad I = 1.1$$

$$P_f = .7 (1) (1) (1.1) (50) \quad \text{Buffalo, NY } p_g = 50 \text{ psf}$$

$$P_f = 38.5 \text{ psf} \quad l_u = 72' \text{ (length of roof above canopy)}$$

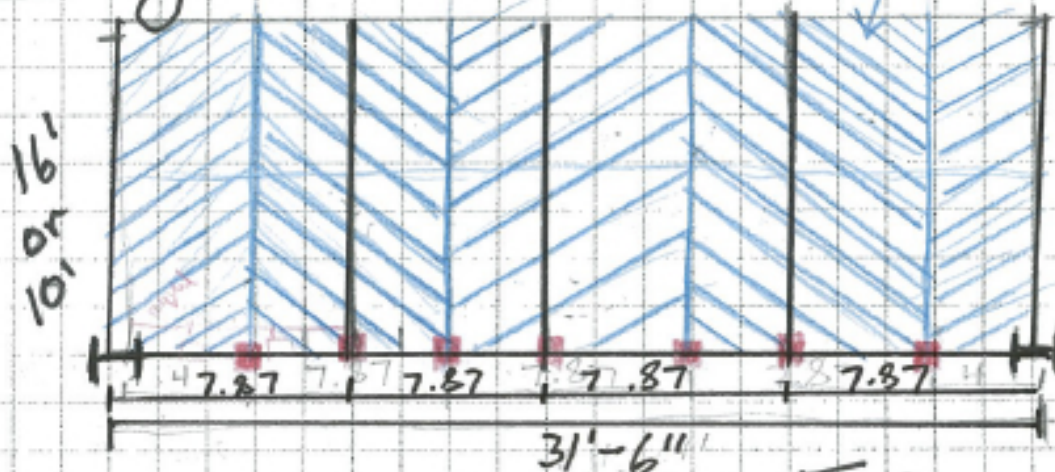
$$\text{(ASCE 7-9)} \quad h_d = 3ft \quad (l_u = 72ft, p_g = 50)$$



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JOB SUNY Buffalo Canopy
SHEET NO. 2 OF _____
CALCULATED BY PS DATE _____
CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
SCALE _____

Weight of snow

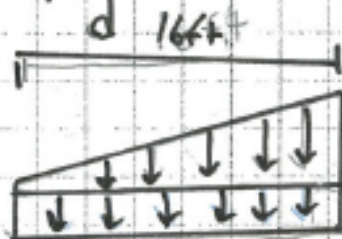


$$A_1 = (31.5)(10) = 315 \text{ ft}^2$$

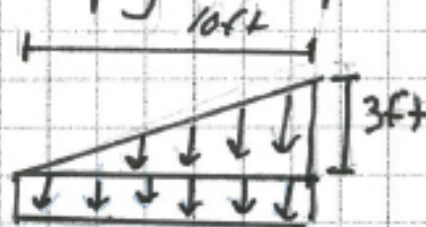
$$A_2 = (31.5)(16) = 504 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$P_f = 38.5 \text{ psf} \quad (p_g = 50 \text{ psf})$$

$$h_d = 3 \text{ ft} \quad (l_v = 72 \text{ ft} \quad p_g = 50 \text{ psf})$$



or



$$\gamma = .13 p_g + 14$$

$$\gamma = .13(50) + 14 = 20.5$$

$$(1) \text{ Volume of } \Delta = \frac{1}{2} b h l = \frac{1}{2} (7.87) (3) (16) = 188.88 \text{ ft}^3$$

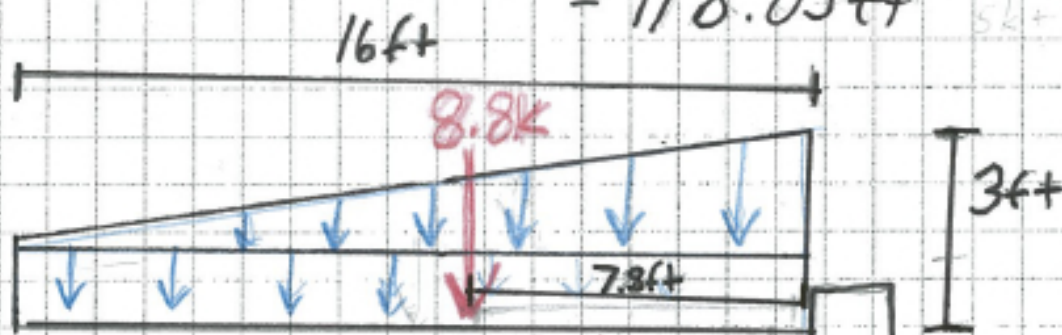


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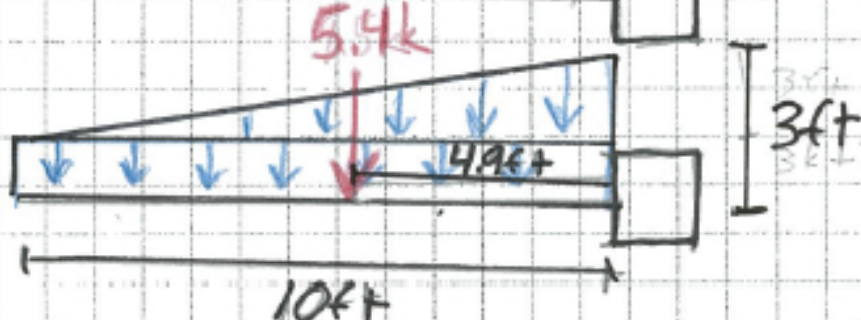
JOB SUNY Buffalo Campy
SHEET NO. 3 OF _____
CALCULATED BY PS DATE _____
CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
SCALE _____

(2) Volume of $\Delta = \frac{1}{2}bh = \frac{1}{2}(7.87)(3 \times 10)$
 $= 118.05 \text{ ft}^3$

Case 1



Case 2



Case 1 $\sum W_{+s} = P_f + P_d = (38.5 \times 504) + (\frac{1}{2})(16)(3)(31.5)(20)$
 $35.5 \text{ k} = 19.40 + 15.5$
 $35.5 / 31.5 = 1.1 \text{ k/ft}$

Case 2 $\sum W_{+s} = P_f + P_d = (38.5)(315) + (\frac{1}{2})(10)(3)(31.5)(20)$
 $12.6 \text{ k} = 12.1 + 0.5$
 $(12.1 + 10) = 22.1 / 31.5 = .7 \text{ k/ft}$

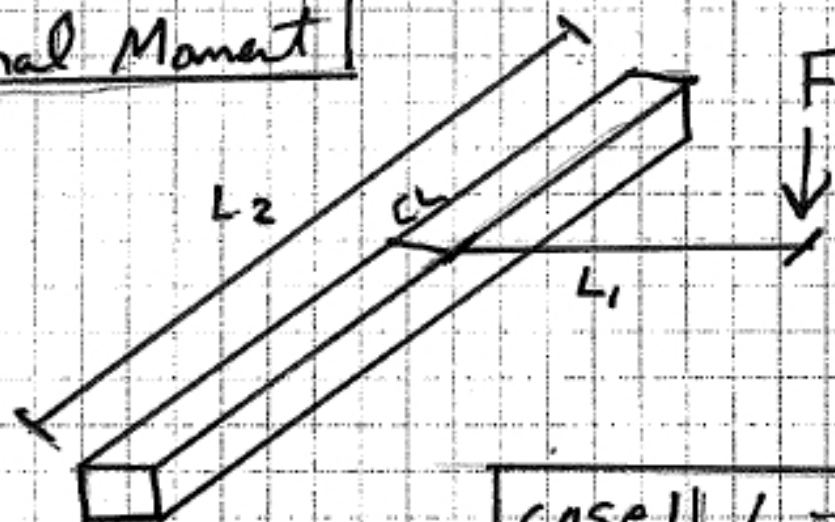


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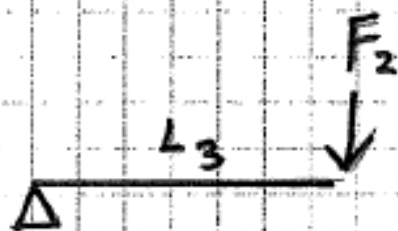
JOB SUNY Buffalo Canopy
SHEET NO. 5 OF _____
CALCULATED BY PS DATE _____
CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
SCALE _____

Enercalc Torsion Input

Torsional Moment



Bending Moment



Case 1 $L_2 = 31.5$ $L_1 = 7.8$

$F = 34.65K$

$L_3 = 15.75$

Result - HSS16x16x1/2

Case 2 $L_2 = 31.5$ $L_1 = 4.9$

$F = 22.05K$

$L_3 = 15.75$

Result - HSS12x12x5/8

Title :
Dsgnr:
Description :

Job #
Date: 4:53PM, 24 JUL 13

Scope :

Rev: 550302
User: KIW-0507051, Ver 5.5.0, 1-Dec-2003
(c)1983-2003 ENERCALC Engineering Software

Steel Beam w/ Torsional Loads

Page 1

Description

General Information

Code Ref: AISC 9th ASD, 1997 UBC, 2003 IBC, 2003 NFPA 5000

Steel Section	HSS12X12X5/8	Fy	40.00 ksi
Beam Span	31.50 ft	Load Duration Factor	1.00
Torsional End Fixity	Pin-Pin	Beam Wt. Added to Applied Loads	
Bending End Fixity	Pin-Pin	Unbraced Length	4.00 ft
		Elastic Modulus	29,000.00 ksi

Applied Loads

Bending Moments...	Dead Load	Live Load	Short Term	Location
# 1	347.290		k-ft	15.750 ft
Torsional Moments...	Dead Load	Live Load	Short Term	Location
# 1	108.050		k-ft	15.750 ft

Summary

Beam OK

Using: HSS12X12X5/8, Span = 31.50ft, Fy = 40.0ksi, End Fixity : Bending= Pinned-Pinned, Torsion= Pinned-Pinned

Max Flange Bending Stress	24.31 ksi		
Allowable	26.40 ksi		
Flange Stress Ratio	0.921 : 1	Max. Deflection	0.425 in
Max Flange Shear Stress	9.50 ksi	Max. Rotation	0.00000 rad
Allowable	16.00 ksi		
Flange Stress Ratio	0.594 : 1		

Summary Analysis

	Dead	Live	DL + LL	DL+LL+Short Term
Flange Bend + Warp	24.31 ksi	ksi	24.31 ksi	24.31 ksi
Allowable...	26.40 ksi	26.40 ksi	26.40 ksi	26.40 ksi
Stress Ratio....	0.921 : 1	: 1	0.921 : 1	0.921 : 1
Flange Bend+Warp+Tors	ksi	ksi	26.40 ksi	ksi
Web Bend + Warp	9.50 ksi	ksi	9.50 ksi	9.50 ksi
Allowable...	16.00 ksi	16.00 ksi	16.00 ksi	16.00 ksi
Stress Ratio....	0.594 : 1	: 1	0.594 : 1	0.594 : 1

Summary - Service Load Effects

	Dead	Live	DL + LL	DL+LL+Short Term
Moments				
Left	k-ft	k-ft	k-ft	k-ft
Center	185.18 k-ft	k-ft	185.18 k-ft	185.18 k-ft
Right	k-ft	k-ft	k-ft	k-ft
Reactions				
Left	-9.56 k	k	-9.56 k	-9.56 k
Right	12.49 k	k	12.49 k	12.49 k
Deflections				
....X-Dist to maximum	0.425 in	in	0.425 in	0.425 in
	21.63 ft	31.50 ft	21.63 ft	21.63 ft
Rotations				
....X-Dist to maximum	rad	rad	rad	rad
	23.52 ft	31.08 ft	23.52 ft	23.52 ft

Fa calc'd per Eq. E2-1, $K^*L/r < C_c$

16 ft

Title :
 Dsgnr:
 Description :

Job #
 Date: 4:49PM, 24 JUL 13

Scope :

Rev: 580002
 User: KW-0607051, Ver 5.8.0, 1-Dec-2009
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Steel Beam w/ Torsional Loads

Page 1

Description

General Information

Code Ref: AISC 9th ASD, 1997 UBC, 2003 IBC, 2003 NFPA 5000

Steel Section	HSS16X16X1/2	Fy	40.00 ksi
Beam Span	31.50 ft	Load Duration Factor	1.00
Torsional End Fixity	Pin-Pin	Beam Wt. Added to Applied Loads	
Bending End Fixity	Pin-Pin	Unbraced Length	4.00 ft
		Elastic Modulus	29,000.00 ksi

Applied Loads

Bending Moments...	Dead Load	Live Load	Short Term	Location
# 1	545.000		k-ft	15.750 ft
Torsional Moments...	Dead Load	Live Load	Short Term	Location
# 1	265.000		k-ft	15.750 ft

Summary

Beam OK

Using: HSS16X16X1/2, Span = 31.50ft, Fy = 40.0ksi, End Fixity : Bending= Pinned-Pinned, Torsion= Pinned-Pinned

Max Flange Bending Stress	22.82 ksi		
Allowable	24.00 ksi		
Flange Stress Ratio	0.951 : 1	Max. Deflection	0.281 in
Max Flange Shear Stress	15.06 ksi	Max. Rotation	0.01420 rad
Allowable	16.00 ksi		
Flange Stress Ratio	0.941 : 1		

Summary Analysis

	Dead	Live	DL + LL	DL+LL+Short Term
Flange Bend + Warp	22.82 ksi	ksi	22.82 ksi	22.82 ksi
Allowable...	24.00 ksi	24.00 ksi	24.00 ksi	24.00 ksi
Stress Ratio.....	0.951 : 1	: 1	0.951 : 1	0.951 : 1
Flange Bend+Warp+Tors	ksi	ksi	24.00 ksi	ksi
Web Bend + Warp	15.06 ksi	ksi	15.06 ksi	15.06 ksi
Allowable...	16.00 ksi	16.00 ksi	16.00 ksi	16.00 ksi
Stress Ratio.....	0.941 : 1	: 1	0.941 : 1	0.941 : 1

Summary - Service Load Effects

	Dead	Live	DL + LL	DL+LL+Short Term
Moments				
Left	k-ft	k-ft	k-ft	k-ft
Center	285.20 k-ft	k-ft	285.20 k-ft	285.20 k-ft
Right	k-ft	k-ft	k-ft	k-ft
Reactions				
Left	-15.69 k	k	-15.69 k	-15.69 k
Right	18.91 k	k	18.91 k	18.91 k
Deflections				
.....X-Dist to maximum	0.281 in	in	0.281 in	0.281 in
	21.84 ft	31.50 ft	21.84 ft	21.84 ft
Rotations				
.....X-Dist to maximum	0.014 rad	rad	0.014 rad	0.014 rad
	15.54 ft	ft	15.54 ft	15.54 ft

Fa calc'd per Eq. E2-1, $K^*L/r < C_c$

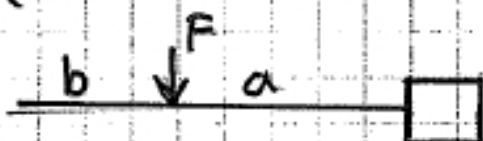


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JOB SUNY Buffalo Canopy
SHEET NO. 7 OF _____
CALCULATED BY PS DATE _____
CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
SCALE _____

Deflections Limits case 1: $L/200 = .08ft = .96in$
case 2: $L/200 = .05ft = .6in$

$$\delta = (F a^3 / (3EI)) (1 + 3b/2a)$$



$$.96 = \delta_1 = ((8.8)(820025) / (87000 I)) (2.58)$$

$$.96 = \frac{82.95}{I} (2.58)$$

$$I_{.37} = 82.95 \quad \overline{I}_{avg} = 222.93 in^4$$

$$.6 = \delta_2 = ((5.4)(203297) / (87000 I)) (2.56)$$

$$.6 = \frac{12.62}{I} (2.56)$$

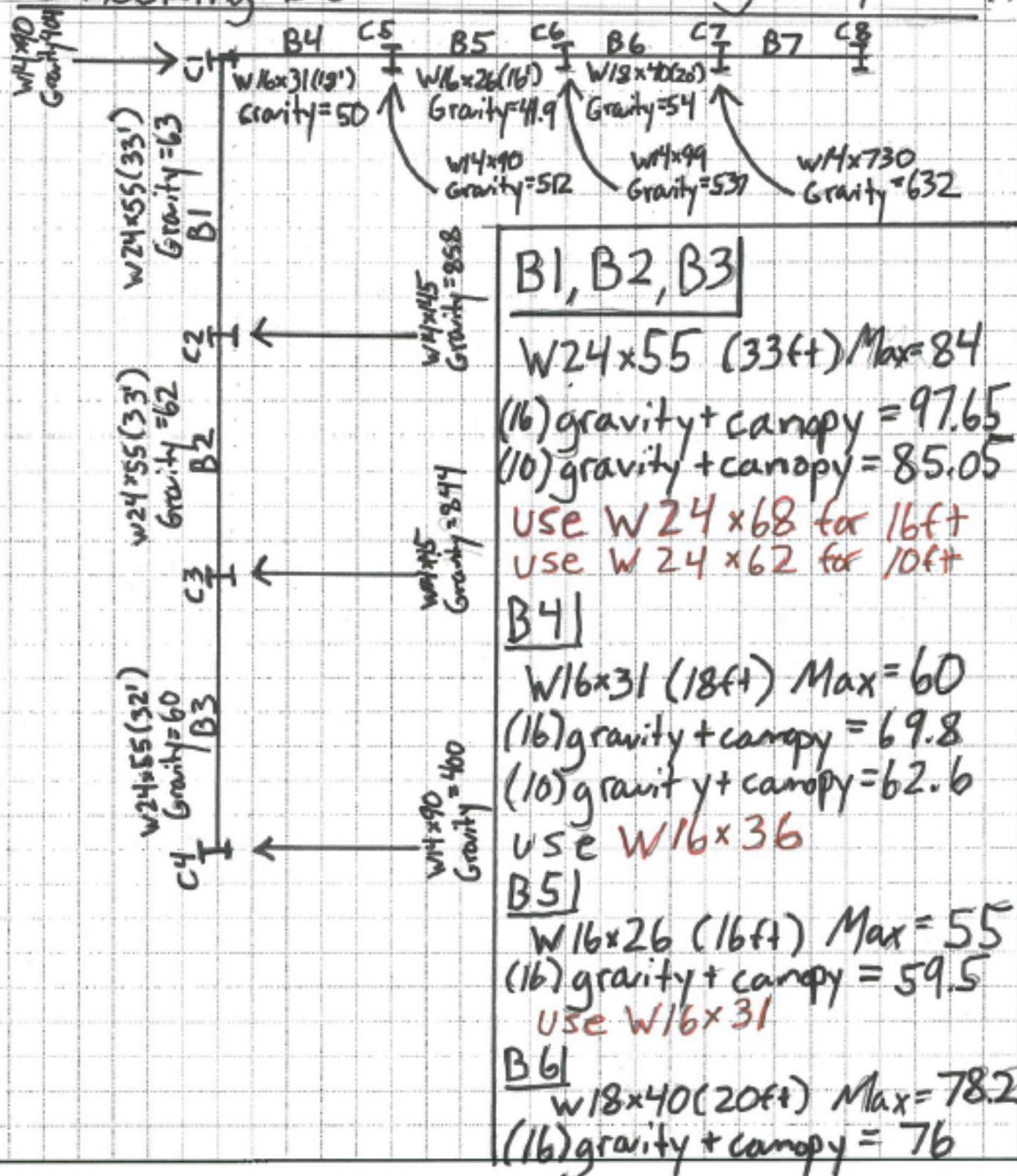
$$I_{.234} = 12.62 \quad \overline{I}_{avg} = 53.85 in^4$$



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JOB SUNY Buffalo Canopy
SHEET NO. 8 OF _____
CALCULATED BY PS DATE _____
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Checking beams + columns for gravity + canopy





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JOB SUNY Buffalo Canopy
SHEET NO. 9 OF _____
CALCULATED BY PS DATE _____
CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
SCALE _____

C1, C4 | W14x90 (21ft) Max axial = 547

(16) gravity + canopy = $400 + 19 = 419$

C3 | W14x145 (21ft) Max axial = 940

(16) gravity + canopy = $844 + 19 = 863$

C2 | W14x145 (21ft) Max axial = 940

(16) gravity + canopy = $858 + 19 = 877$

C5 | W14x90 (21ft) Max axial = 560

(16) gravity + canopy = $512 + 10 = 522$

C6 | W14x99 (21ft) Max axial = 620

(16) gravity + canopy = $537 + 9 = 546$

C7 | W14x730 (21ft) Max capacity = HUGE

(16) gravity + canopy = $632 + 12 = 644$

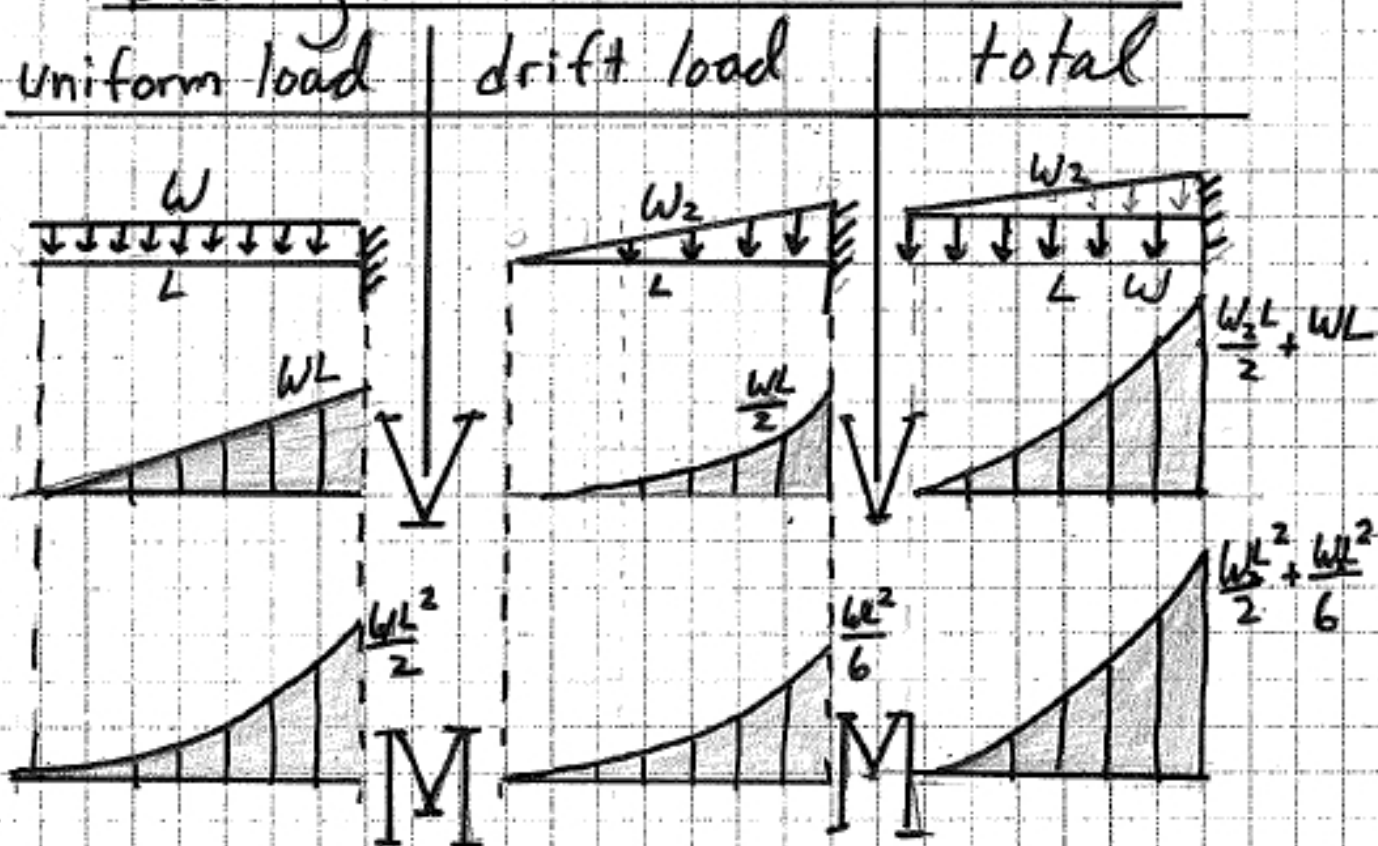
All columns OK



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JOB SUNY Buffalo Canopy
SHEET NO. 10 OF _____
CALCULATED BY PS DATE _____
CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
SCALE _____

Design of Cantilever



$$V_{\max} = 8.8k (16ft) / 5.4k (10ft)$$

$$M_{\max} = 68.64kft (16ft) / 26.46kft (10ft)$$

$$I_{\text{avg}} = 1.54 \text{ in}^4 (16ft) / .23 \text{ in}^4 (10ft)$$

(see pg 6)



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JOB

SUNY Buffalo Canopy

SHEET NO.

11

OF

CALCULATED BY

PS

DATE

CHECKED BY

DATE

SCALE

Shape to be designed for

L

$$\frac{w_2 L^2}{6} + \frac{w_1 L}{2}$$

Architect's shape based on Section

16'

2'-6"

Paul's shape base on WT's

7'

9'

w14x30

cut

w14x30

w14x30

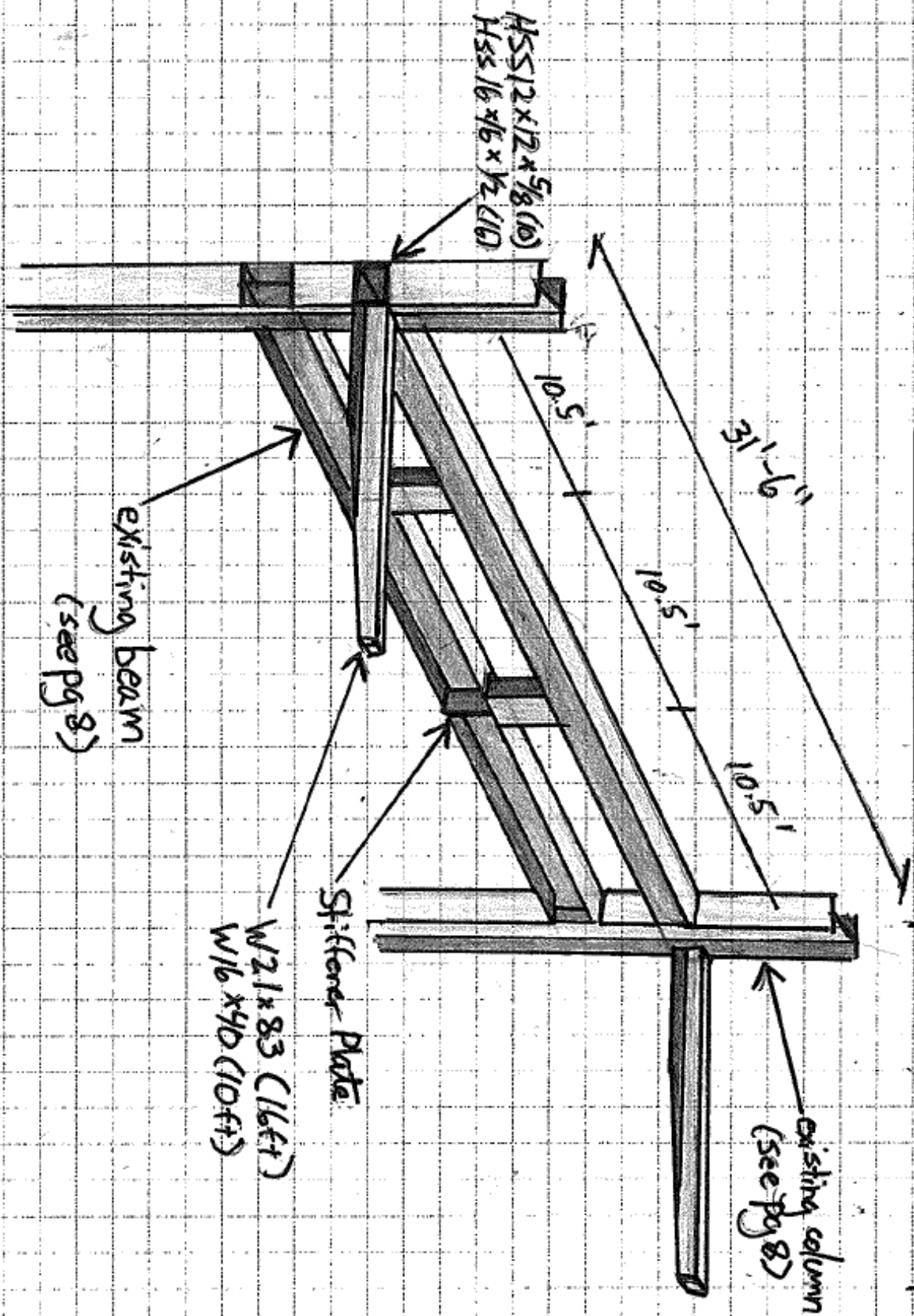
two pieces, cut + pen weld

$$w14x30 \quad M_r / \Omega_b = 73.4 \text{ kft} > 8.8(7.9) = 68.64 \text{ kft}$$

ok

Scenario 2

10'0" 16'



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SCALE

CHECKED BY

CALCULATED BY

SHEET NO.

JOB

DATE

DATE

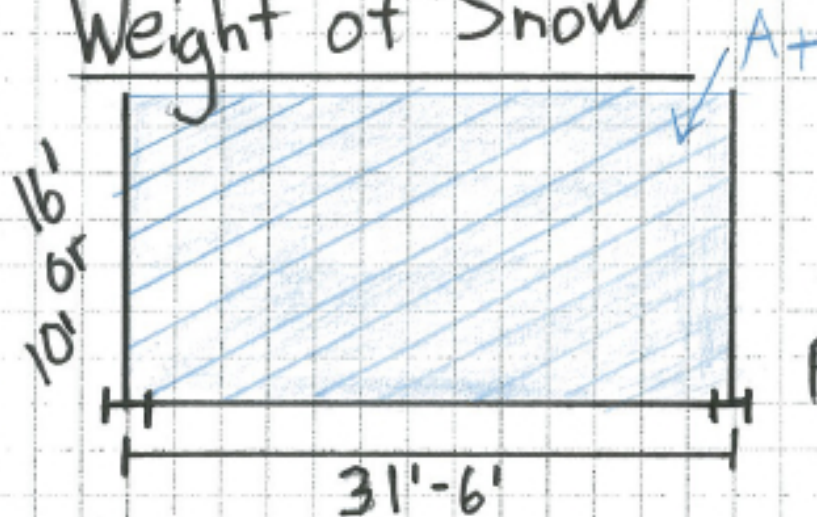
OF



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JOB SUNY Buffalo Canopy
SHEET NO. 12 OF _____
CALCULATED BY PS DATE _____
CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
SCALE _____

Weight of Snow



$$A_{+1} = (31.5)(10) = 315 \text{ ft}^2$$

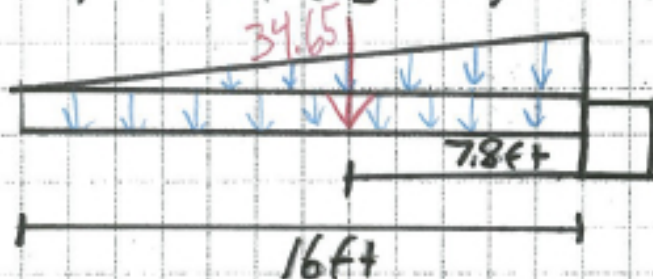
$$A_{+2} = (31.5)(16) = 504 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$P_f = 38.5 \text{ psf}$$

Case 1

$$W = 1.1 \text{ k/ft}$$

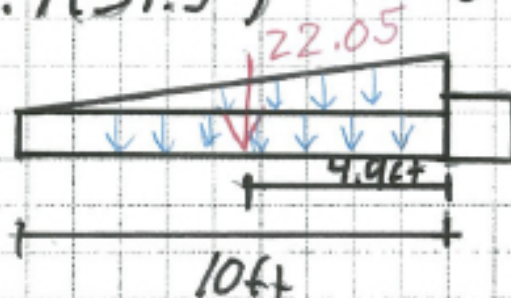
$$F = 1.1(31.5) = 34.65 \text{ k}$$



Case 2

$$W = .7 \text{ k/ft}$$

$$F = .7(31.5) = 22.05 \text{ k}$$

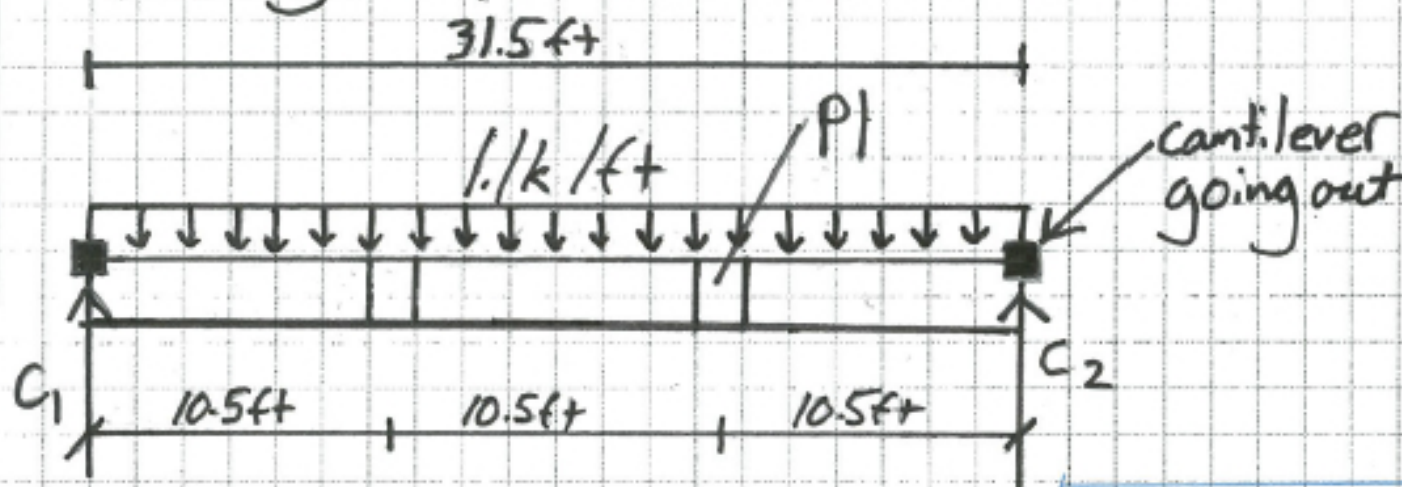




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JOB SUNY Buffalo Canopy
SHEET NO. 13 OF _____
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Solving for post location/sizes



$$\Sigma F_{yP} \quad 34.7/2 = 17.35k \quad \text{use } \boxed{HSS 3 \times 3 \times 1/4}$$

Deflections Limits case 1: $L/200 = .96 \text{ in}$
case 2: $L/200 = .6 \text{ in}$

$$\delta = (F a^3 / (3EI)) (1 + 3b/2a)$$

$$.96 = \delta_1 = ((34.65 \times 820025) / (187000I)) (2.58)$$

$$.96 = \frac{326.60}{I} (2.58) \quad \overline{I} = 877.73 \text{ in}^4$$

Avg

$$.6 = \delta_2 = ((22.05 \times 203297) / (187000I)) (2.56)$$

$$.6 = \frac{51.53}{I} (2.56) \quad \overline{I} = 219.86 \text{ in}^4$$

Avg



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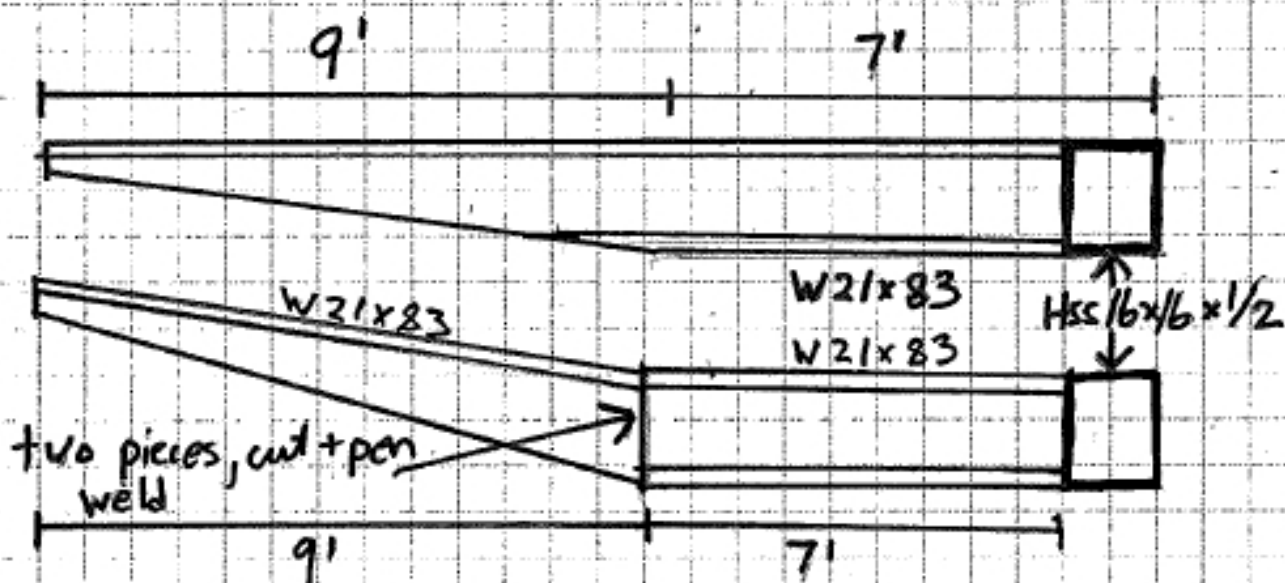
JOB SUNY Buffalo Campus
SHEET NO. 14 OF _____
CALCULATED BY PS DATE _____
CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
SCALE _____

Design of Cantilever

$$V_{\max} = 34.65 \text{ k}(16\text{ft}) / 22.05 \text{ k}(10\text{ft})$$

$$M_{\max} = 270.27 \text{ kft}(16\text{ft}) / 108.05 \text{ kft}(10\text{ft})$$

$$I_{\text{avg}} =$$



$$W21 \times 83 \quad M_r / \Omega_b = 299 > 270.27 \quad \text{ok}$$

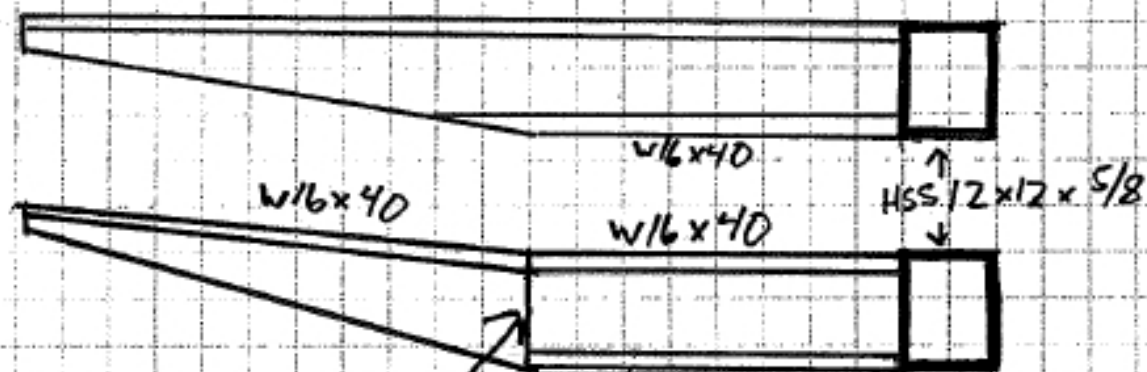


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JOB SUNY Buffalo Canopy
SHEET NO. 15 OF _____
CALCULATED BY PS DATE _____
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SCALE _____

$$V_{max} = 22.05 k (104) \quad I_{max} = 108.05 (104)$$

5.5' 4.5' $\frac{7}{16} = \frac{x}{10} \quad 16x = 70 \quad x = 4.5$



two pieces, cut + pen weld

$$W16x40 \quad M_r / \Omega_b = 113 > 108 \quad \underline{ok}$$